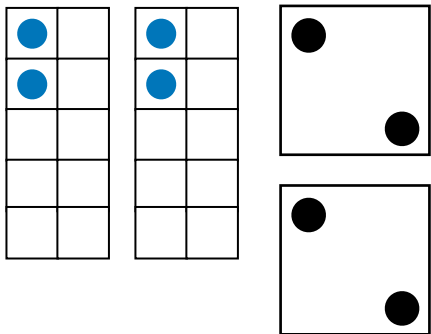


$2 \times 2 = 4$

*Easiest fact*

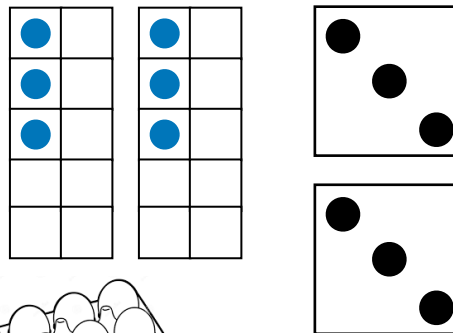


$2 \times 2 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$2 \times 3 = 6$

*Number in half a dozen*



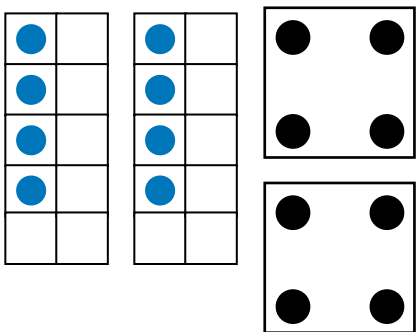
*Six in a half dozen.  
12 in a dozen.*

$2 \times 3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

*Ounces in a cup.*

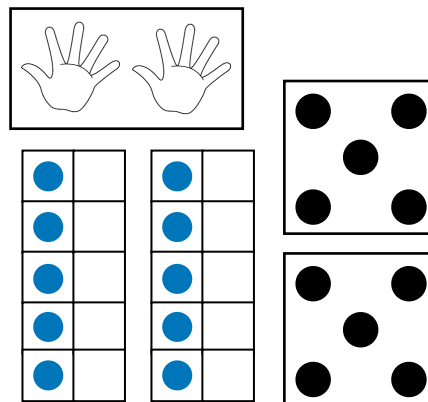


$2 \times 4 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$2 \times 5 = 10$

*Fingers on two hands.  
Double five.*

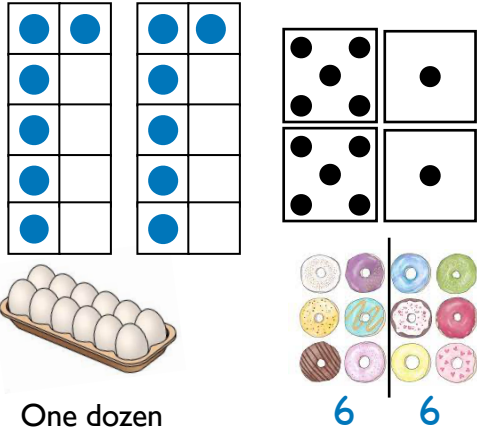


$2 \times 5 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$2 \times 6 = 12$

Number in a dozen.  
Double six.

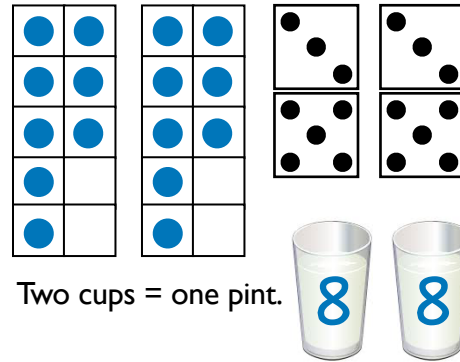


$2 \times 6 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$2 \times 8 = 16$

Ounces in one pint.  
Double eight.

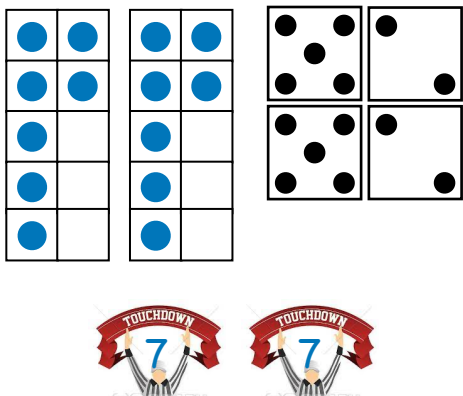


$2 \times 8 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$2 \times 7 = 14$

Double 7  
Two touchdowns with extra points

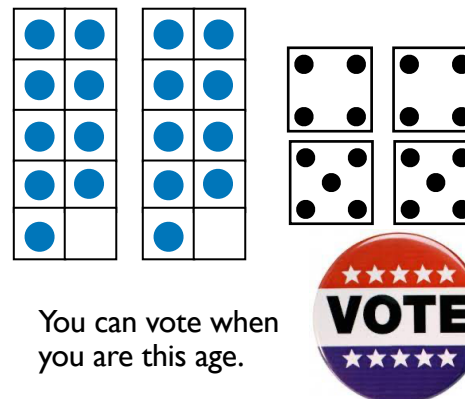


$2 \times 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$2 \times 9 = 18$

Voting age.  
Double nine.

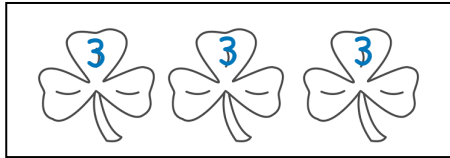
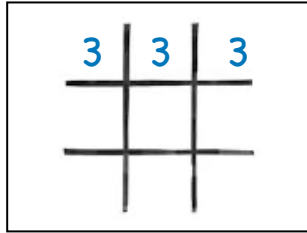


$2 \times 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

Tic Tc Toe  
Triple three

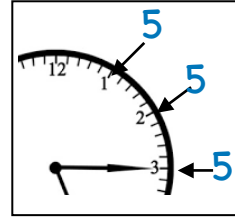


$3 \times 3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$3 \times 5 = 15$

Minutes in a quarter of an hour.  
(5 + 5) + 5



Three groups of  
five minutes is  
a quarter of an hour.

$3 \times 5 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$3 \times 4 = 12$

A dozen donuts.  
(4 + 4) + 4



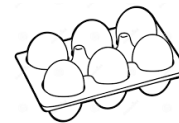
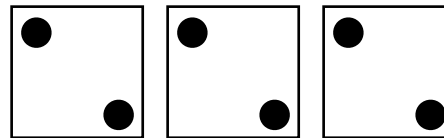
Three groups of  
four is a dozen.

$3 \times 4 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$3 \times 2 = 6$

Number in half a dozen  
Three 2s



There are six in half a dozen.  
There are 12 in a dozen.

$3 \times 2 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$3 \times 7 = 21$

3 touchdowns



A touchdown with an extra point is 7 points.

$3 \times 7 =$

7

$\times 3$

$3 \times 9 = 27$

Outs in a baseball game

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Baseball:  
3 outs an inning.  
9 innings in a game.



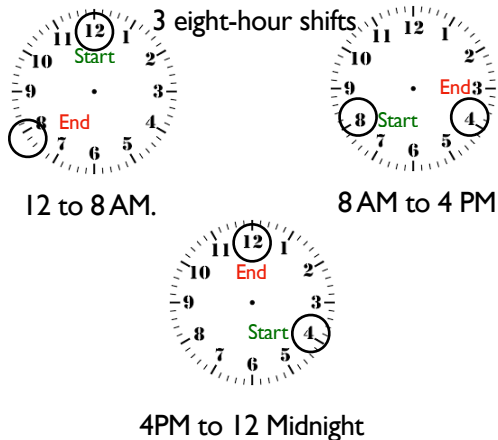
$3 \times 9 =$

9

$\times 3$

$3 \times 8 = 24$

Hours in a day.  
One factor is a 3.



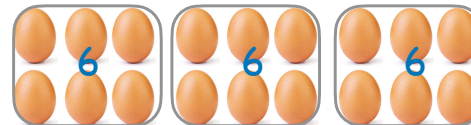
$3 \times 8 =$

8

$\times 3$

$3 \times 6 = 18$

A dozen and a half.  
(6 + 6) + 6



Three half dozens  
is a dozen and a half.

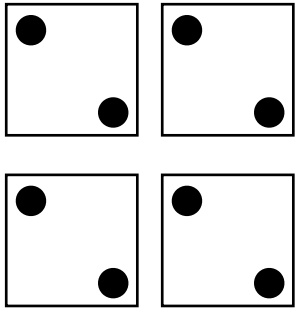
$3 \times 6 =$

6

$\times 3$

$4 \times 2 = 8$

Ounces in a cup



$4 \times 2 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$4 \times 3 = 12$

A dozen donuts.  
One factor is 3



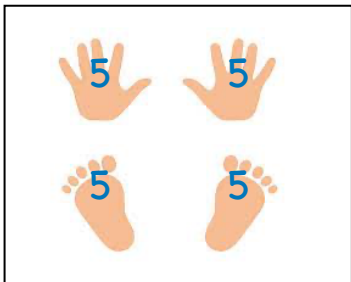
Four groups of  
three is a dozen.

$4 \times 3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$4 \times 5 = 20$

Fingers and toes



$4 \times 5 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$4 \times 4 = 16$

Ounces in a pound.

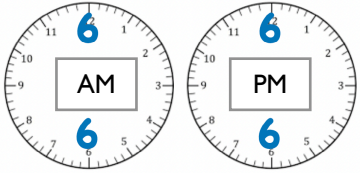


$4 \times 4 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$4 \times 6 = 24$

Hours in a day.



4 six-hour shifts

12 to 6AM  
6AM to 12 Noon  
12 Noon to 6 PM  
6 PM to 12 Midnight

$4 \times 6 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$4 \times 7 = 28$

Days in February

4 weeks  
7 days in a week.



$4 \times 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$4 \times 9 = 36$

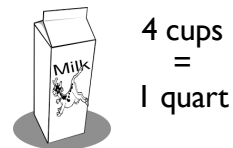
Inches in a yard

$4 \times 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$4 \times 8 = 32$

Ounces in a quart.



$4 \times 8 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

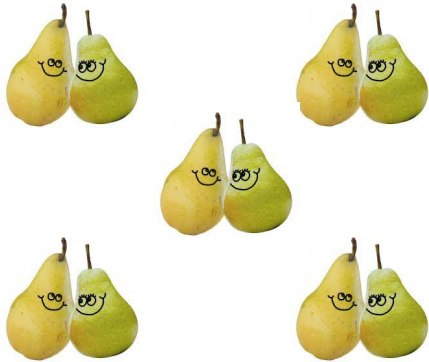
9 9 9 9

One yard  
Each section is 9 inches.

4 cups  
=  
1 quart

$5 \times 2 = 10$

Five pairs of pears.

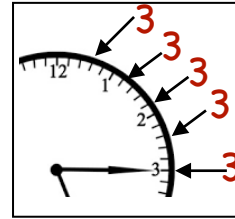


$5 \times 2 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$5 \times 3 = 15$

Minutes in a quarter of an hour.  
One factor is 3



$5 \times 3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$5 \times 5 = 25$

Cents in a quarter



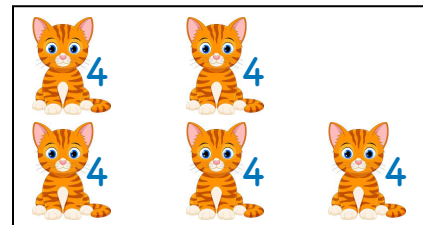
$5 \times 5 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

One nickel is five cents  
5 nickels equals one quarter.

$5 \times 4 = 20$

Paws on five cats.

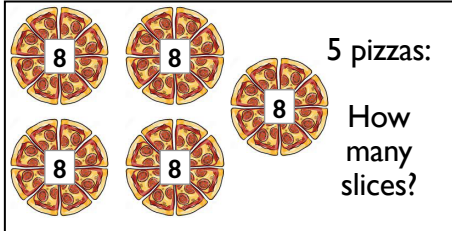


$5 \times 4 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$5 \times 8 = 40$

Slices in five pizzas.

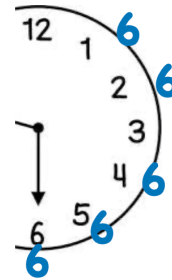


$5 \times 8 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$5 \times 6 = 30$

Minutes in half an hour  
One factor is 5



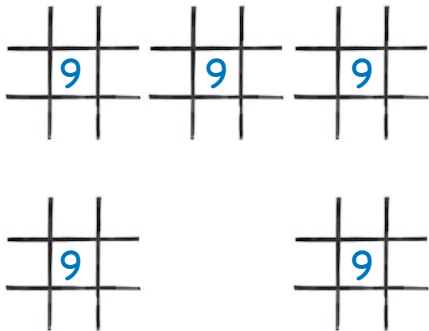
Five six-minute segments

$5 \times 6 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$5 \times 9 = 45$

Squares in  
Five Tic Tac Toe boards

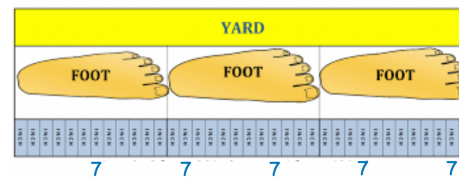


$5 \times 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$5 \times 7 = 35$

Almost a yard.  
One factor is a 5



Five 7-inch sections is almost a yard

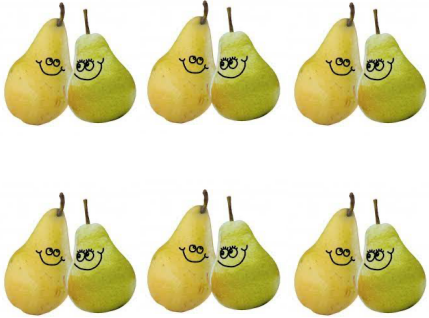
$5 \times 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$



$6 \times 2 = 12$

Six pairs of pears.

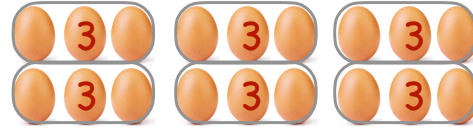


$6 \times 2 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$6 \times 3 = 18$

A dozen and a half.

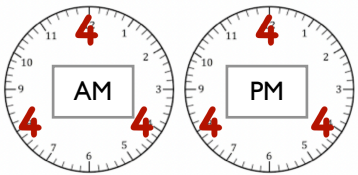


$6 \times 3 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$6 \times 4 = 24$

Hours in a day



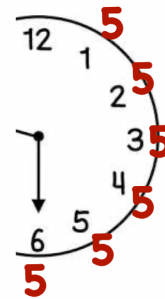
6 four-hour shifts

$6 \times 4 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$6 \times 5 = 30$

Minutes in half an hour.



Six five-minute segments

$6 \times 5 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$6 \times 8 = 48$

Stars on our flag from 1958



In 1958, the U.S.A. had this number of states.

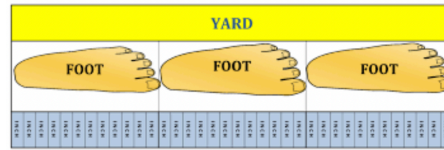
The flag had 8 columns, with 6 stars in each column.

$6 \times 8 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

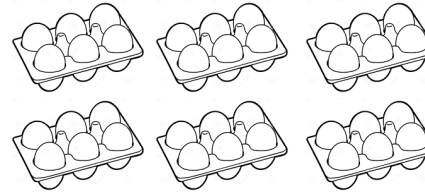
$6 \times 6 = 36$

Inches in a yard  
Three dozen



6 6 6 6 6 6

Six 6-inch sections in a yard.

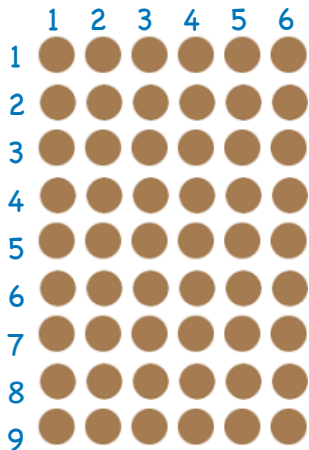


$6 \times 6 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$6 \times 9 = 54$

9s Rule:  $(6 \times 10) - 6$



$6 \times 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$6 \times 7 = 42$

Days in six weeks.

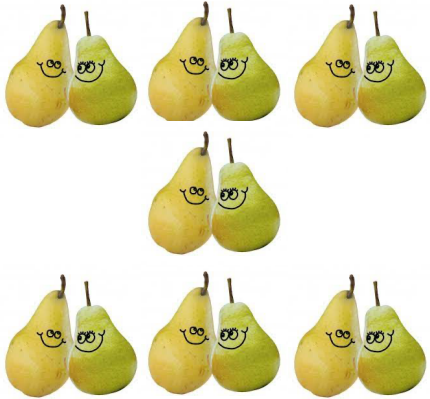
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Weds	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Weds	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Weds	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Weds	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Weds	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Weds	Thursday	Friday	Saturday

$6 \times 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$7 \times 2 = 14$

Seven pairs of pears.



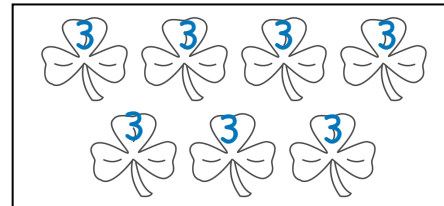
$7 \times 2 =$

2

× 7

$7 \times 3 = 21$

Seven 3-leaf clovers.



$7 \times 3 =$

3

× 7

$7 \times 4 = 28$

Days in February

- 4 Mondays
- 4 Tuesdays
- 4 Wednesdays
- 4 Thursdays
- 4 Fridays
- 4 Saturdays
- 4 Sundays



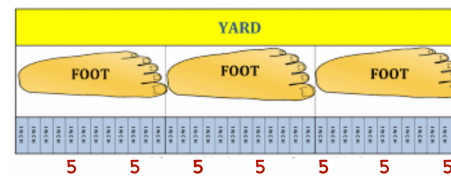
$7 \times 4 =$

4

× 7

$7 \times 5 = 35$

Almost a yard.



7 five-inch sections is almost a yard

$7 \times 5 =$

5

× 7

$7 \times 6 = 42$

Seven 6-packs of juice



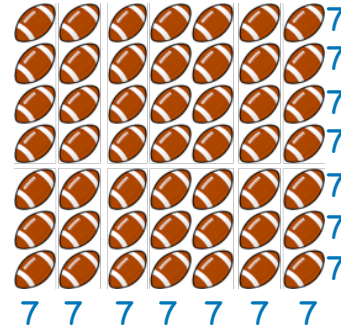
$7 \times 6 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$7 \times 7 = 49$

S.F. football team

A touchdown with an extra point is 7 points. The team from San Francisco is the 49ers. The name came from the California Gold Rush of 1849.



$7 \times 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$7 \times 8 = 56$

One cup shy of half a gallon

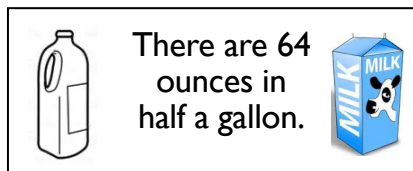


$7 \times 8 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$7 \times 9 = 63$

One ounce shy of half a gallon



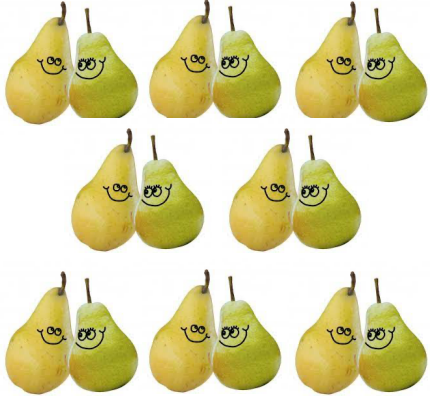
9s Rule:  
 $(7 \times 10) - 7$

$7 \times 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$8 \times 2 = 16$

Eight pairs of pears.



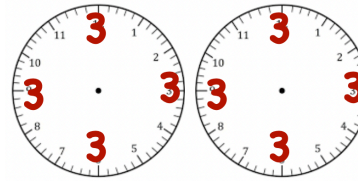
$8 \times 2 =$

2

× 8

$8 \times 3 = 24$

Hours in a day.



Eight three-hour shifts.

$8 \times 3 =$

3

× 8

$8 \times 4 = 32$

Ounces in a quart.



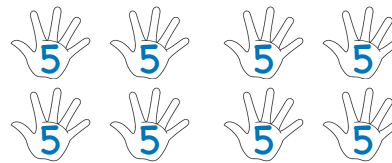
$8 \times 4 =$

4

× 8

$8 \times 5 = 40$

Fingers on eight hands.



$8 \times 5 =$

5

× 8

$8 \times 6 = 48$

Stars on our flag from 1958.



In 1958, the U.S.A. had this number of states.

The flag had 8 columns, with 6 stars in each column.

$8 \times 6 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$8 \times 7 = 56$

Eight touchdowns



Two touchdowns every quarter.

$8 \times 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$8 \times 8 = 64$

Ounces in half a gallon



4 cups = 1 quart  
8 cups = 1/2 gallon  
2 quarts = 1/2 gallon

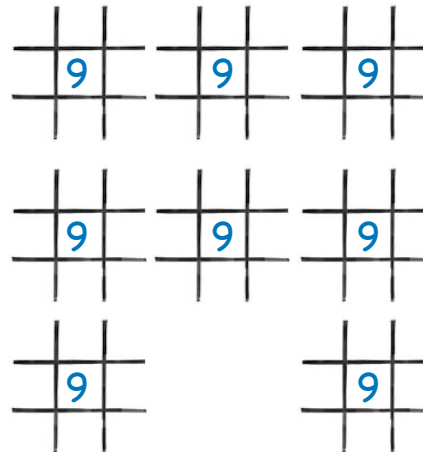


$8 \times 8 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$8 \times 9 = 72$

Squares on Eight Tic Tac Toe boards.

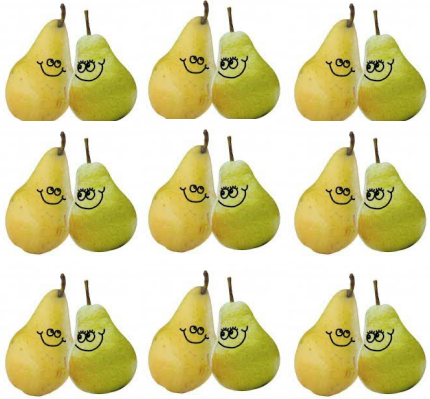


$8 \times 9 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$9 \times 2 = 18$

Nine pairs of pears.



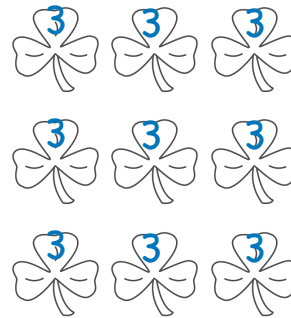
$9 \times 2 =$

2

      
x 9

$9 \times 3 = 27$

Nine 3-leaf clovers.



$9 \times 3 =$

3

      
x 9

$9 \times 4 = 36$

Inches in a yard.  
One factor is 9.

4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

One yard  
Each section is 4 inches.

$9 \times 4 =$

4

      
x 9

$9 \times 5 = 45$

Almost half a dollar



One nickel short of half a dollar.

$9 \times 5 =$

5

      
x 9

$9 \times 6 = 54$

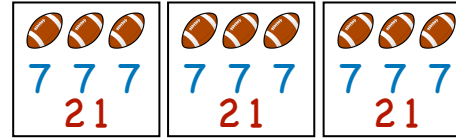
Nine six-packs of juice



$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \times 6 = \\ 6 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$9 \times 7 = 63$

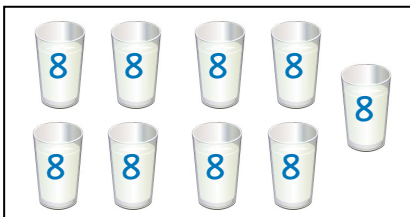
Nine touchdowns.



$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \times 7 = \\ 7 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$9 \times 8 = 72$

Ounces in nine cups.



One cup (8 ounces) more than half a gallon.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \times 8 = \\ 8 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$9 \times 9 = 81$

A perfect game.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

If a pitcher struck every batter out on 3 pitches, they



would throw 9 pitches an inning for 9 innings. It would be the ultimate perfect game.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \times 9 = \\ 9 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$